

Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency (DPAA) archeological teams need innovative wetland mitigation methods for safe recovery operations.

The DPAA has a global inventory of over 80,000 MIA,~39,000 recoverable personnel.





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TEAM ROLE: External interviews, DPAA interviews, biological/environmental research.



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BS Industrial Design | MS Environmental Policy Mgmt. | MS Innovation & Venture Development at ASU Expertise: Industrial Design – New Product Development; Hydrogen Energy Systems; Circular Economic Strategies; User Centered Design/Design Thinking; Sustainable Policy Development LinkedIn

TEAM ROLE: DPAA interviews, External interviews, weekly progress summaries & concept visualization.

DPAA H4D PROBLEM STATEMENT:

Google Maps aerial images of Site 2711 - Grado region, Italy.

- DPAA needs to mitigate the complex environmental conditions of site 2711 in Grado, Italy to conduct excavations.
- Needs area access and establishment of load-bearing surfaces for equipment and teams



The Mission Model Canvas

Mission/Problem Description: DPAA-WETLANDS

Designed by:
"SWAMPED"

Date: FALL 2020 Version: 1.0

Key Partners

- REDUCTION OF RISK
- Recovery Site Landowner
- ACQUISITION OF RESOURCES
- Regional Universities
- Professors
- Students
- Global Contractors
- Local Italian Contractors
- OPTIMIZATION
- SALESFORCE SUPPORT & ENGINEERS
- DPAA I.T. DEPARTMENT

Key Activities

- PRODUCTION
- H4D TEAM: COMPILE POTENTIAL PARTNERS FOR 2711
- H4D TEAM: COMPILE POTENTIAL
- EQUIPMENT/INNOVATION FOR 2711
 H4D TEAM: PRODUCE WORKS-LIKE PROTOYPE OF PORTAL
- DPAA TEAM: INTEGRATE SF ASSETS INTO PORTAL DEVELOPMENT
- PROBLEM SOLVING
- RAPID ONBOARDING OF 2711 REGIONAL PARTNERS
- PARTNER INVENTORY ANALYSIS
 SECTION (DRAW)
- SF ENGINEER INTEGRATION (DPAA)
- PLATFORM/NETWORK
- DPAA I.T. USER PORTAL DEVELOPMENT & ASSET INVENTORY CREATION

Key Resources

- DPAA I.T. & SALESFORCE
 FNOINEEDS
- DPAA ITALIAN TRANSLATOR (DR. MAZZA)
- FINANCIAL:
- DPAA LABOR & SALESFORCE PROJECT BUDGET
- INTELLECTUAL:
- EXISTING SALESFORCE FEATURE
 SETS & PARTNER DIRECTORY
- PHYSICAL
- DPAA Team Inventories
- Partner University Inventories
- Partner Contractor Equipment Inventories
- Unknown Equipment

Value Propositions

- ▲ "Get the job done" effective recovery of human remains & artifacts
- "Get the job done" effective restoration of site flora/fauna & infrastructure
- "Performance" achieving optimal recovery within the given timeframe
- "Risk reduction" eliminating the risk of problem/solution failure compromising effective recovery
- "Accessibility" providing current & future technology access to DPAA team members
- "Cost Reduction / Adherence"Sticking to the budget for the site.
- "Personnel risk reduction" ensuring safety and long-term well being of team members during and following activities

Buy-In & Support

- Carabinieri paramilitary organization
- Regional permitting agencies host nations
- DPAA Leadership Rocky
- Site Landowner, tenants, subletters
- Regional partner universities/agencies
- Regional contractors
- DPAA I.T.

Deployment

- Geography-specific partnerships
- "Organic" teams DPAA staffed
- Local partnerships

 hand-picked by landowner,
 vetted by DPAA, and
 possibly incentivized with a bonus for early completion of site.
- DPAA I.T. & SALESFORCE INTEGRATED FEATURES TAILORED TO H4D

Beneficiaries

- Servicemember
 Families
- Recovery Site Landowner



- Deputy Dir. Rocky Gillette
- "Partnerships & Innovation" Division (P&I)
- o Primary Investigators (PI)
- "SRE" Scientific Recovery Expert
- o Forensic Anthropologist
- o Team Leader / Sergeant
- Linguist
- Medic
- Life Support Technician
- Forensic Photographer
- Communications Technician
- Unexploded Ordinance Disposal Technician
- Mortuary Affairs Specialist
- Partner Universities
- o Professors
- Students
- · Partner Contractors

Mission Budget/Cost

- Variable determined by building blocks of time, # of people, and specialty support.
- · Changes site to site
- 3.6 million dollars quoted by the Army CoE's 2016-17 estimate of cost for an investigation/excavation typical for this complex environment. This could very well be an overestimate.
- It is hoped that with the key activities carried out and local contractors incentivized to finish early, a "second opinion" for the proposed budget will be significantly less.
- "Sometimes you have to throw money at the landowner." Dep. Dir. Gillette

Mission Achievement/Impact Factors

- [Complete vetting on all partners & contractors] Select completely vetted partners/contractors for site.
- Incentivized partners/contractors to expedite excavation within timeline & budget.
- · Avoid "Unauthorized Commitments"
- Adhere to ANAB SOPs & Maintain All Safety Protocols
- Adhere to Host Nation Permits
- · Excavate sites until everything is found.
- COMPLETE PARTNER DIRECTORY INTEGRATION WITH ASSETS IDENTIFIED & MAINTAINED BY PARTNERS

"SWAMPED" PRELIMINARY INTERVIEWS:

- Focused on the process of site planning, organization structure, and equipment identification & logistics.
- We learned that the DPAA "Partnerships & Innovation" department <u>attempts to keep informed on emerging innovations, but have no existing conduit to efficiently connect information to site planners.</u>

It soon became clear...

there are multiple existing technologies that can solve the 2711 platform problem ...but the awareness of innovative technologies is siloed within the agency.

This led to our 1st MVP: An organizational system for DPAA technologies



"I have boxes of brochures for technologies in my office. No one even knows what's in there except me."

- Dr. Joshua Toney on technology identification.

"Organization is hard. I wish there was an algorithm for equipment sourcing & placement for specific problems."

- Kara Davis on sorting of known equipment.

"It would be great to know the exact contacts at a partner institution."

- Ryan Bradley on partner listings, specific to SREs.

"We are not a partnership-based agency today...but we are trying to become one."

- Dep. Dir. Rocky Gillette on the importance of global partnerships.

We kept interviewing **DPAA agents**, partners, and external experts. Our MVP evolved from beneficiary feedback to integrating prospective partners and innovative equipment within the virtual inventory.

M V P



"If we don't use them next time, he might slash our tires."

- Josh Frank on the importance of regional politics & partnerships.

"I can't swing a metal detector in Romania."

- Josh Frank on regional technology permitting.



"It took 2 years to put a mag on a drone. If SCRIPPS had done it, it'd

- Jeneva Wright on the importance of partner validation.

"You can't just go down the street and buy a drone with LiDar... the government is a huge pain in the ass when adopting new technology."

on the adoption of leading technology.

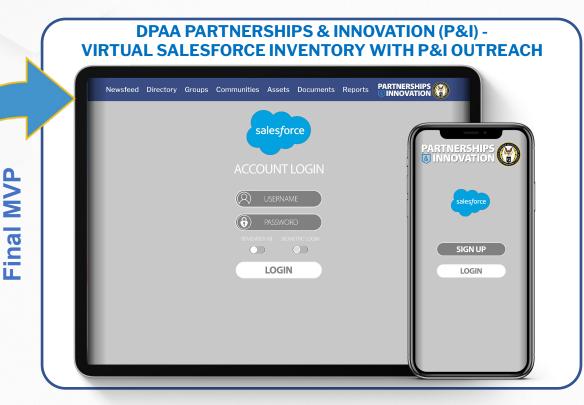
be here in 6 months."

- Kellev Esh

But we still needed to address Site 2711...

...so we've been compiling an inventory of potential partners within the geographic region of northern Italy, and their associated equipment.





3rd MVP

"SWAMPED" MVP:

DPAA PARTNERSHIPS & INNOVATION (P&I) - VIRTUAL SALESFORCE INVENTORY WITH P&I OUTREACH

SIGN UP

Enabling agents to identify and evaluate existing partners and associated innovations will aid in both site 2711 and future missions through:

- 1. Creating awareness of innovative solutions,
- 2. Aiding in problem-solution fit, and
- 3. Effectively easing the planning process.
- Leverage existing SF infrastructure



GET

INTERNAL BUY-IN & REFINEMENT

- Initial partners are populated from existing SalesForce database, building upon existing capabilities and functions of SalesForce
- Current partners are onboarded with innovation inventory process.
- App integration trialed & evaluated for bugs and limitations.
- Security clearances obtained and adhered to.

KEEP

ENGAGEMENT FROM GLOBAL PARTNERS & D.O.D. DIVISIONS

- Partners need to keep innovation inventories updated, adding new innovations as they come online.
- Partners need to maintain SRE staff lists and accreditations.

& D.O.D. DIVISIONS



GLOBAL PARTNERS

GROW

INCREASE CAPABILITY TO RECRUIT NEW PARTNERS

- Incoming partners begin MOU process via applications.
- Applicants receive Code from P&I rep. to begin process.



INCOMING/INTERESTED POTENTIAL PARTNERS

OPTION FOR CONTRACTORS



CASE ANALYSTS / LEAD ARCHAEOLOGISTS

PARTNERSHIPS & INNOVATION



3-YEAR COST FLOW TIMELINE

	COST	YR 1	YR 2	YR 3	ONGOING / YR
	LABOR				
	(2) SALESFORCE ENGINEERS + ANNUAL MAINTENANCE	\$250,000 1	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000	\$ 50,000
	(1) PARTNERSHIPS & INNOVATION P.O.C. FOR INVENTORY PROGRAM	\$100,000 ²	\$100,000 ²	\$100,000 ²	\$100,000 ²
	(1) TEMPORARY TRANSLATOR	\$ 75,000 ³	\$ 75,000 ³	\$ 75,000 ³	\$ 25,000 ³
	OPERATIONAL EXPENSE				
	TRAVEL & LODGING (ANNUALLY Est. \$15,000/mo)	\$180,000	\$180,000	\$180,000	\$180,000
	SALESFORCE PUBLIC SECTOR LICENSE BUNDLE (ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION)	\$ 30,000 ⁴	\$ 30,000 ⁴	\$ 30,000 ⁴	\$ 30,000 ⁴
	SUBTOTAL	\$635,000	\$435,000	\$435,000	\$385,000
UJH4D		GET INTERNAL BUY-IN & REFINEMENT	KEEP ENGAGEMENT FROM GLOBAL PARTNERS & D.O.D. DIVISIONS	GROW INCREASE CAPABILITY TO RECRUIT NEW PARTNERS	
	PHASE 0: H4D DESIGN	PHASE 1: DPAA SF CODING & PARTNER OUTREACH	PHASE 2: DPAA PARTNER FULFILLMENT	PHASE 3: DPAA CONTRACTOR OUTREACH	PHASE ∞: DPAA CONTINUED OUTREACH



DUAL-USE OPERATIONS POTENTIAL

- □ COMPETITIVE CONTRACTOR BIDDING TO REDUCE COSTS
- IN-APP CONTRACT BIDDING
- B2B PARTNER/CONTRACTOR EQUIPMENT LEASING
- GLOBAL INVENTORY OF LEASABLE EQUIPMENT
- ☐ GRANT PROGRAM IDENTIFICATION EQUIPMENT INNOVATION & DPAA TESTING POTENTIAL



"SWAMPED"



Next Steps:

- DPAA Personnel utilize H4D results to inform case progression of case 2711 in Grado, Italy (2020-2023)
- DPAA IT Department development of SalesForce user portals [Est. completion: 1/2021]
- DPAA IT Department integration of asset inventory capabilities [2021-2022]

Questions?

Thank you!